

# 4

## Ports and trade



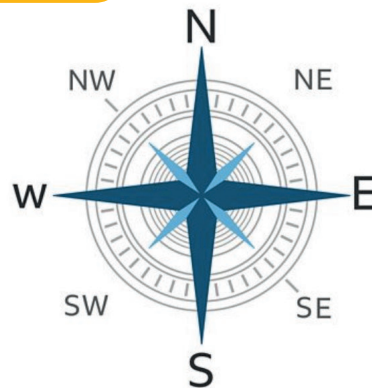
	<b>Liverpool</b>	Rainy climate, mild winters and warm summers
	<b>England</b>	Sea Port
	<b>Europe</b>	Irish Sea
		River Mersey and River Dee
		Peak District & Snowdonia



	<b>Rotterdam</b>	Rainy climate, mild winters and warm summers
	<b>Netherlands</b>	River Port
	<b>Europe</b>	North Sea
		New Meuse River River Rhine

### How can I find out about different places?

- I can use maps, atlases, globes and digital mapping.
- I can use N, NE, E, SE, S, SW, W and NW on a compass.
- I can use four-figure grid references on a map.
- I can use symbols and keys.
- I know that Europe is a continent and I can locate it on a map.
- I can locate Liverpool, Naples and Rotterdam on a map.



	<b>Naples</b>	Mild, rainy winters and hot, dry summers
	<b>Italy</b>	Sea Port
	<b>Europe</b>	Mediterranean Sea and Tyrrhenian Sea
		The Sarno
		Mount Vesuvius

### Fieldwork

- Hampstead Heath - Orienteering session.

### How has the physical geography of these locations affected human geography?

- These locations are important for trade. Trade can include importing and exporting goods and skills.
- What is traded can be influenced by the climate and physical geography of the location.
- People have changed the environment around Liverpool, Naples and Rotterdam.
- Humans need to be responsible for sustaining the environment.

### Symbols Key

	<b>City</b>		<b>Country</b>		<b>Continent</b>
	<b>Climate</b>		<b>Type of port</b>		<b>Nearest Sea</b>
	<b>Major rivers nearby</b>		<b>Major mountain ranges nearby</b>		

**Physical Geography**  
The natural features of a place.

**Human Geography**  
How humans affect or are affected by the earth.

**Grid reference**  
Identifies a location using grid lines labelled with letters and numbers.

**Symbol**  
An image that represents something else.

**Key**  
Explains what symbols on a map mean.

**Climate**  
The weather conditions over a long period.

**Port**  
A place where boats can go to load and unload their supplies.

**Trade**  
The buying and selling of goods and skills.

**Goods**  
Items of value that are traded.

**Import**  
Bringing goods into a place.

**Export**  
Sending goods out to other places.

**Island**  
A piece of land surrounded by water.